

**Table 1. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work <sup>1</sup> by selected worker characteristics and major industry sector, 2005**

**Nevada--private industry**

Characteristic	Private industry 2, 3, 4	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 2,3	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>4</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Total.....	13,080	4,490	120	3,810	560	8,590	3,630	50	280	1,090	540	2,760	230
Sex:													
Men.....	9,050	4,290	110	3,680	500	4,770	2,490	30	130	750	120	1,060	180
Women.....	3,990	180	--	110	60	3,810	1,140	20	160	340	420	1,690	50
Age:													
14 to 15.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 to 19.....	410	80	--	60	20	330	70	--	--	80	30	130	--
20 to 24.....	1,440	670	--	590	70	770	290	--	--	230	20	200	--
25 to 34.....	2,940	1,230	20	1,100	110	1,710	760	--	50	240	120	460	70
35 to 44.....	3,630	1,180	20	1,000	160	2,450	1,170	--	80	210	170	770	50
45 to 54.....	3,070	970	30	810	130	2,090	920	--	90	260	110	640	60
55 to 64.....	1,150	230	20	140	60	920	330	20	40	50	90	380	20
65 and over.....	360	60	--	50	--	310	90	--	--	20	--	170	--
Length of service with employer:													
Less than 3 months.....	2,260	1,100	--	1,000	90	1,160	450	--	40	310	70	240	60
3 to 11 months.....	3,710	1,430	30	1,230	180	2,280	860	--	110	340	130	760	70
1 to 5 years.....	4,230	1,370	30	1,190	160	2,860	1,320	20	80	250	250	890	50
More than 5 years.....	2,800	540	50	350	140	2,260	1,000	30	50	190	90	870	40
Race or ethnic origin:													
White only.....	3,590	1,400	20	1,180	200	2,190	880	40	70	370	320	380	130
Black only.....	400	70	--	30	30	330	70	--	--	110	70	60	--
Hispanic or Latino only.....	2,870	1,640	20	1,470	140	1,240	230	--	50	230	70	600	60
Asian only.....	80	--	--	--	--	70	--	--	--	--	--	50	--
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander only.....	140	20	--	20	--	120	90	--	--	--	--	--	--
American Indian or Alaskan Native only.....	40	--	--	--	--	30	--	--	--	--	20	--	--
Hispanic or Latino and other race.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Multi-race.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not reported.....	5,920	1,350	80	1,090	180	4,570	2,350	--	140	370	60	1,610	30

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Data for mining (Sector 21 in the *North American Industry Classification System* -- United States, 2002) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) rules and reporting, such as those in oil and gas extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping

requirements effective January 1, 2002: therefore estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries.

<sup>4</sup> Data for employers in rail transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

**Table 2. Percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work <sup>1</sup> by selected worker characteristics and major industry sector, 2005**

Characteristic	Nevada--private industry												
	Private industry 2, 3, 4	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 2,3	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>4</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Total [13,080 cases].....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sex:													
Men.....	69.2	95.5	91.7	96.6	89.3	55.5	68.6	60.0	46.4	68.8	22.2	38.4	78.3
Women.....	30.5	4.0	--	2.9	10.7	44.4	31.4	40.0	57.1	31.2	77.8	61.2	21.7
Age:													
14 to 15.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 to 19.....	3.1	1.8	--	1.6	3.6	3.8	1.9	--	--	7.3	5.6	4.7	--
20 to 24.....	11.0	14.9	--	15.5	12.5	9.0	8.0	--	--	21.1	3.7	7.2	--
25 to 34.....	22.5	27.4	16.7	28.9	19.6	19.9	20.9	--	17.9	22.0	22.2	16.7	30.4
35 to 44.....	27.8	26.3	16.7	26.2	28.6	28.5	32.2	--	28.6	19.3	31.5	27.9	21.7
45 to 54.....	23.5	21.6	25.0	21.3	23.2	24.3	25.3	--	32.1	23.9	20.4	23.2	26.1
55 to 64.....	8.8	5.1	16.7	3.7	10.7	10.7	9.1	40.0	14.3	4.6	16.7	13.8	8.7
65 and over.....	2.8	1.3	--	1.3	--	3.6	2.5	--	--	1.8	--	6.2	--
Length of service with employer:													
Less than 3 months.....	17.3	24.5	--	26.2	16.1	13.5	12.4	--	14.3	28.4	13.0	8.7	26.1
3 to 11 months.....	28.4	31.8	25.0	32.3	32.1	26.5	23.7	--	39.3	31.2	24.1	27.5	30.4
1 to 5 years.....	32.3	30.5	25.0	31.2	28.6	33.3	36.4	40.0	28.6	22.9	46.3	32.2	21.7
More than 5 years.....	21.4	12.0	41.7	9.2	25.0	26.3	27.5	60.0	17.9	17.4	16.7	31.5	17.4
Race or ethnic origin:													
White only.....	27.4	31.2	16.7	31.0	35.7	25.5	24.2	80.0	25.0	33.9	59.3	13.8	56.5
Black only.....	3.1	1.6	--	0.8	5.4	3.8	1.9	--	--	10.1	13.0	2.2	--
Hispanic or Latino only.....	21.9	36.5	16.7	38.6	25.0	14.4	6.3	--	17.9	21.1	13.0	21.7	26.1
Asian only.....	0.6	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander only.....	1.1	0.4	--	0.5	--	1.4	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
American Indian or Alaskan Native only.....	0.3	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	3.7	--	--
Hispanic or Latino and other race.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Multi-race.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not reported.....	45.3	30.1	66.7	28.6	32.1	53.2	64.7	--	50.0	33.9	11.1	58.3	13.0

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Data for mining (Sector 21 in the *North American Industry Classification System* -- United States, 2002) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) rules and reporting, such as those in oil and gas extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping

requirements effective January 1, 2002; therefore estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries.

<sup>4</sup> Data for employers in rail transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

**Table 3. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work <sup>1</sup> by major occupational group and major industry sector, 2005**

**Nevada--private industry**

Occupation	Private industry 2, 3, 4	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 2,3	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>4</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Total.....	13,080	4,490	120	3,810	560	8,590	3,630	50	280	1,090	540	2,760	230
Management occupations.....	80	--	--	--	--	70	30	--	--	--	--	20	--
Business and financial operations occupations.....	40	--	--	--	--	40	--	--	20	--	--	--	--
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	50	--	--	--	--	50	--	--	--	30	--	--	--
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community and social services occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education, training, and library occupations.....	60	--	--	--	--	60	--	--	--	--	60	--	--
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	70	--	--	--	--	70	--	--	--	--	--	70	--
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	180	--	--	--	--	180	--	--	--	20	160	--	--
Healthcare support occupations.....	160	--	--	--	--	160	--	--	--	--	140	--	--
Protective service occupations.....	280	--	--	--	--	270	--	--	--	170	--	90	--
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	1,120	--	--	--	--	1,120	60	--	--	--	30	1,020	--
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	1,420	70	--	60	--	1,350	70	--	60	170	40	990	20
Personal care and service occupations.....	350	--	--	--	--	350	--	--	--	100	90	120	30
Sales and related occupations.....	550	--	--	--	--	540	410	--	20	--	--	90	--
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,240	20	--	--	--	1,220	1,000	--	70	50	20	50	--
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	30	30	30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction and extraction occupations.....	3,770	3,510	30	3,420	60	260	20	--	--	190	--	30	--
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	760	180	20	90	70	580	340	--	20	70	--	60	90
Production occupations.....	610	360	20	40	310	240	40	--	--	50	--	90	30
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	2,220	260	--	150	100	1,960	1,590	--	40	220	--	80	20

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Data for mining (Sector 21 in the *North American Industry Classification System* -- United States, 2002) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) rules and reporting, such as those in oil and gas extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping

requirements effective January 1, 2002: therefore estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries.

<sup>4</sup> Data for employers in rail transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

**Table 4. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work <sup>1</sup> by selected worker occupations and major industry sector, 2005**

**Nevada--private industry**

Occupation	Private industry 2, 3, 4	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 2,3	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>4</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Total.....	13,080	4,490	120	3,810	560	8,590	3,630	50	280	1,090	540	2,760	230
Carpenters.....	1,050	1,030	--	1,010	--	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction laborers.....	990	870	--	860	--	120	--	--	--	120	--	--	--
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	720	20	--	20	--	700	--	--	20	--	--	660	--
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer.....	630	170	--	80	80	460	400	--	--	60	--	--	--
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	620	--	--	--	--	620	610	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	610	40	--	40	--	570	60	--	30	170	30	280	--
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	530	--	--	--	--	530	520	--	--	--	--	--	--
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	340	30	--	20	--	320	220	--	--	60	--	30	--
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	330	--	--	--	--	330	320	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waiters and waitresses.....	240	--	--	--	--	240	--	--	--	--	--	240	--
Food preparation workers.....	230	--	--	--	--	230	--	--	--	--	--	230	--
Electricians.....	230	210	--	210	--	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	190	190	--	190	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards.....	180	--	--	--	--	180	--	--	--	170	--	--	--
Retail salespersons.....	180	--	--	--	--	180	170	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cooks, restaurant.....	160	--	--	--	--	160	--	--	--	--	--	150	--
Sheet metal workers.....	150	150	--	130	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	140	--	--	--	--	140	60	--	--	--	--	80	--
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	140	--	--	--	--	130	130	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	130	--	--	--	--	130	--	--	--	100	--	--	--
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	120	--	--	--	--	120	--	--	--	--	--	110	--
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers.....	120	--	--	--	--	120	110	--	--	--	--	--	--
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	120	110	--	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	120	100	--	90	--	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Data for mining (Sector 21 in the *North American Industry Classification System* -- United States, 2002) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) rules and reporting, such as those in oil and gas extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping

requirements effective January 1, 2002: therefore estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries.

<sup>4</sup> Data for employers in rail transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

Table 5. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work <sup>1</sup> by selected injury or illness characteristics and major industry sector, 2005

Nevada--private industry

Characteristic	Private industry 2, 3, 4	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 2,3	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>4</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Total.....	13,080	4,490	120	3,810	560	8,590	3,630	50	280	1,090	540	2,760	230
Nature of injury, illness:													
Sprains, strains.....	5,500	1,510	50	1,260	200	3,990	1,830	--	130	470	300	1,180	70
Bruises, contusions.....	1,400	300	--	260	30	1,100	540	--	30	120	20	380	20
Cuts, lacerations.....	1,100	610	--	550	60	480	130	--	20	20	20	260	20
Fractures.....	1,170	620	30	530	70	550	200	--	20	40	30	230	20
Heat burns.....	270	20	--	--	--	250	50	--	--	--	--	200	--
Carpal tunnel syndrome.....	50	--	--	--	--	50	30	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tendonitis.....	40	--	--	--	--	40	--	--	--	--	--	30	--
Chemical burns.....	100	40	--	30	--	60	20	--	--	--	--	30	--
Amputations.....	80	50	--	40	--	30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Multiple injuries.....	410	130	--	110	--	280	60	--	--	80	40	90	--
Part of body affected:													
Head.....	1,150	520	--	430	90	630	330	--	--	90	30	160	--
Eye.....	550	310	--	230	70	240	100	--	--	70	--	50	--
Neck.....	280	80	--	60	--	210	130	--	--	30	--	30	--
Trunk.....	3,720	1,010	40	830	140	2,710	1,220	--	60	300	170	880	60
Shoulder.....	650	200	--	170	20	450	210	--	--	70	--	150	--
Back.....	2,330	580	--	470	100	1,750	790	--	30	160	120	590	50
Upper extremities.....	3,030	1,350	20	1,170	160	1,680	580	20	80	170	80	690	70
Wrist.....	610	200	--	180	20	420	200	--	--	--	40	160	--
Hand, except finger.....	630	300	--	260	40	330	80	--	20	90	--	110	30
Finger.....	1,080	620	--	550	60	460	150	--	--	30	30	210	30
Lower extremities.....	3,220	1,120	30	1,000	90	2,100	880	--	90	230	100	710	70
Knee.....	1,050	300	--	270	30	750	380	--	--	130	40	160	20
Foot, except toe.....	690	290	--	270	--	400	210	--	30	30	--	110	--
Toe.....	110	20	--	--	--	90	40	--	--	--	--	40	--
Body systems.....	120	30	--	--	--	100	--	--	20	--	20	30	--
Multiple parts.....	1,480	360	--	290	70	1,110	460	--	20	240	120	250	--

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work <sup>1</sup> by selected injury or illness characteristics and major industry sector, 2005 -- Continued

Nevada--private industry

Characteristic	Private industry 2, 3, 4	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 2,3	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>4</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Source of injury, illness:													
Chemicals and chemical products.....	230	60	--	40	20	170	30	--	--	60	20	50	--
Containers.....	1,750	260	--	190	50	1,490	830	--	40	220	20	370	--
Furniture and fixtures.....	670	60	--	50	--	610	200	--	20	60	--	300	--
Machinery.....	570	340	--	240	90	230	90	--	--	20	--	100	--
Parts and materials.....	1,140	810	--	710	90	330	250	--	--	--	--	40	20
Worker motion or position.....	1,950	620	--	570	50	1,330	540	--	40	80	70	540	50
Floors, walkways, ground surfaces.....	2,310	860	30	750	80	1,450	510	--	80	160	110	560	30
Tools, instruments, and equipment.....	1,010	610	--	570	30	400	60	--	--	100	20	170	30
Vehicles.....	1,580	220	--	170	50	1,360	850	--	40	190	80	190	--
Health care patient.....	160	--	--	--	--	160	--	--	--	--	150	--	--
Event or exposure:													
Contact with objects and equipment.....	4,180	2,060	50	1,730	270	2,120	900	20	70	250	70	740	80
Struck by object.....	1,860	970	20	790	160	890	430	--	--	100	30	310	--
Struck against object.....	1,760	780	20	710	60	980	330	--	50	120	30	370	60
Caught in equipment or object.....	450	250	--	180	60	200	90	--	--	20	--	50	--
Fall to lower level.....	950	560	--	480	70	380	210	--	--	30	30	100	--
Fall to same level.....	1,380	280	--	250	20	1,100	290	--	90	110	80	520	20
Slips, trips, loss of balance--without fall.....	540	200	--	170	30	340	100	--	30	40	30	120	--
Overexertion.....	2,550	550	30	450	80	2,000	1,020	--	40	240	160	500	30
Overexertion in lifting.....	1,620	340	--	280	50	1,280	670	--	30	160	130	270	30
Repetitive motion.....	140	20	--	20	--	120	70	--	--	--	--	20	--
Exposure to harmful substances.....	590	140	--	90	50	440	60	--	--	80	20	270	--
Transportation accidents.....	990	210	--	180	20	790	500	--	20	160	70	40	--
Fires and explosions.....	30	--	--	--	--	30	20	--	--	--	--	--	--
Assaults and violent acts by person.....	160	--	--	--	--	150	50	--	--	30	30	20	--

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Data for mining (Sector 21 in the *North American Industry Classification System* -- United States, 2002) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) rules and reporting, such as those in oil and gas extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping requirements

effective January 1, 2002; therefore estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries.

<sup>4</sup> Data for employers in rail transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

Table 6. Percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work <sup>1</sup> by selected injury or illness characteristics and major industry sector, 2005

Nevada--private industry

Characteristic	Private industry 2, 3, 4	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 2,3	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>4</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Total [13,080 cases].....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nature of injury, illness:													
Sprains, strains.....	42.0	33.6	41.7	33.1	35.7	46.4	50.4	--	46.4	43.1	55.6	42.8	30.4
Bruises, contusions.....	10.7	6.7	--	6.8	5.4	12.8	14.9	--	10.7	11.0	3.7	13.8	8.7
Cuts, lacerations.....	8.4	13.6	--	14.4	10.7	5.6	3.6	--	7.1	1.8	3.7	9.4	8.7
Fractures.....	8.9	13.8	25.0	13.9	12.5	6.4	5.5	--	7.1	3.7	5.6	8.3	8.7
Heat burns.....	2.1	0.4	--	--	--	2.9	1.4	--	--	--	--	7.2	--
Carpal tunnel syndrome.....	0.4	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tendonitis.....	0.3	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--
Chemical burns.....	0.8	0.9	--	0.8	--	0.7	0.6	--	--	--	--	1.1	--
Amputations.....	0.6	1.1	--	1.0	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Multiple injuries.....	3.1	2.9	--	2.9	--	3.3	1.7	--	--	7.3	7.4	3.3	--
Part of body affected:													
Head.....	8.8	11.6	--	11.3	16.1	7.3	9.1	--	--	8.3	5.6	5.8	--
Eye.....	4.2	6.9	--	6.0	12.5	2.8	2.8	--	--	6.4	--	1.8	--
Neck.....	2.1	1.8	--	1.6	--	2.4	3.6	--	--	2.8	--	1.1	--
Trunk.....	28.4	22.5	33.3	21.8	25.0	31.5	33.6	--	21.4	27.5	31.5	31.9	26.1
Shoulder.....	5.0	4.5	--	4.5	3.6	5.2	5.8	--	--	6.4	--	5.4	--
Back.....	17.8	12.9	--	12.3	17.9	20.4	21.8	--	10.7	14.7	22.2	21.4	21.7
Upper extremities.....	23.2	30.1	16.7	30.7	28.6	19.6	16.0	40.0	28.6	15.6	14.8	25.0	30.4
Wrist.....	4.7	4.5	--	4.7	3.6	4.9	5.5	--	--	--	7.4	5.8	--
Hand, except finger.....	4.8	6.7	--	6.8	7.1	3.8	2.2	--	7.1	8.3	--	4.0	13.0
Finger.....	8.3	13.8	--	14.4	10.7	5.4	4.1	--	--	2.8	5.6	7.6	13.0
Lower extremities.....	24.6	24.9	25.0	26.2	16.1	24.4	24.2	--	32.1	21.1	18.5	25.7	30.4
Knee.....	8.0	6.7	--	7.1	5.4	8.7	10.5	--	--	11.9	7.4	5.8	8.7
Foot, except toe.....	5.3	6.5	--	7.1	--	4.7	5.8	--	10.7	2.8	--	4.0	--
Toe.....	0.8	0.4	--	--	--	1.0	1.1	--	--	--	--	1.4	--
Body systems.....	0.9	0.7	--	--	--	1.2	--	--	7.1	--	3.7	1.1	--
Multiple parts.....	11.3	8.0	--	7.6	12.5	12.9	12.7	--	7.1	22.0	22.2	9.1	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work <sup>1</sup> by selected injury or illness characteristics and major industry sector, 2005 -- Continued**

Nevada--private industry													
Characteristic	Private industry 2, 3, 4	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 2,3	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>4</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Source of injury, illness:													
Chemicals and chemical products.....	1.8	1.3	--	1.0	3.6	2.0	0.8	--	--	5.5	3.7	1.8	--
Containers.....	13.4	5.8	--	5.0	8.9	17.3	22.9	--	14.3	20.2	3.7	13.4	--
Furniture and fixtures.....	5.1	1.3	--	1.3	--	7.1	5.5	--	7.1	5.5	--	10.9	--
Machinery.....	4.4	7.6	--	6.3	16.1	2.7	2.5	--	--	1.8	--	3.6	--
Parts and materials.....	8.7	18.0	--	18.6	16.1	3.8	6.9	--	--	--	--	1.4	8.7
Worker motion or position.....	14.9	13.8	--	15.0	8.9	15.5	14.9	--	14.3	7.3	13.0	19.6	21.7
Floors, walkways, ground surfaces.....	17.7	19.2	25.0	19.7	14.3	16.9	14.0	--	28.6	14.7	20.4	20.3	13.0
Tools, instruments, and equipment.....	7.7	13.6	--	15.0	5.4	4.7	1.7	--	--	9.2	3.7	6.2	13.0
Vehicles.....	12.1	4.9	--	4.5	8.9	15.8	23.4	--	14.3	17.4	14.8	6.9	--
Health care patient.....	1.2	--	--	--	--	1.9	--	--	--	--	27.8	--	--
Event or exposure:													
Contact with objects and equipment.....	32.0	45.9	41.7	45.4	48.2	24.7	24.8	40.0	25.0	22.9	13.0	26.8	34.8
Struck by object.....	14.2	21.6	16.7	20.7	28.6	10.4	11.8	--	--	9.2	5.6	11.2	--
Struck against object.....	13.5	17.4	16.7	18.6	10.7	11.4	9.1	--	17.9	11.0	5.6	13.4	26.1
Caught in equipment or object.....	3.4	5.6	--	4.7	10.7	2.3	2.5	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	--
Fall to lower level.....	7.3	12.5	--	12.6	12.5	4.4	5.8	--	--	2.8	5.6	3.6	--
Fall to same level.....	10.6	6.2	--	6.6	3.6	12.8	8.0	--	32.1	10.1	14.8	18.8	8.7
Slips, trips, loss of balance--without fall.....	4.1	4.5	--	4.5	5.4	4.0	2.8	--	10.7	3.7	5.6	4.3	--
Overexertion.....	19.5	12.2	25.0	11.8	14.3	23.3	28.1	--	14.3	22.0	29.6	18.1	13.0
Overexertion in lifting.....	12.4	7.6	--	7.3	8.9	14.9	18.5	--	10.7	14.7	24.1	9.8	13.0
Repetitive motion.....	1.1	0.4	--	0.5	--	1.4	1.9	--	--	--	--	0.7	--
Exposure to harmful substances.....	4.5	3.1	--	2.4	8.9	5.1	1.7	--	--	7.3	3.7	9.8	--
Transportation accidents.....	7.6	4.7	--	4.7	3.6	9.2	13.8	--	7.1	14.7	13.0	1.4	--
Fires and explosions.....	0.2	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Assaults and violent acts by person.....	1.2	--	--	--	--	1.7	1.4	--	--	2.8	5.6	0.7	--

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Data for mining (Sector 21 in the *North American Industry Classification System* -- United States, 2002) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) rules and reporting, such as those in oil and gas extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping requirements

effective January 1, 2002; therefore estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries.

<sup>4</sup> Data for employers in rail transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

**Table 7. Incidence rates <sup>1</sup> for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work <sup>2</sup> per 10,000 full-time workers for selected characteristics and major industry sector, 2005**

Nevada--private industry													
Characteristic	Private industry 3, 4, 5	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 3,4	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>5</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Total [13,080 cases].....	146.9	256.6	100.1	327.2	120.5	120.1	194.6	43.4	47.7	103.0	79.5	105.5	106.8
Nature of injury, illness:													
Sprains, strains.....	61.8	86.4	42.1	108.5	42.4	55.8	98.2	--	21.2	44.2	43.4	45.2	34.0
Bruises, contusions.....	15.7	17.0	--	22.1	6.4	15.4	29.0	--	4.3	11.1	2.5	14.4	7.6
Cuts, lacerations.....	12.3	35.0	--	47.0	13.4	6.8	7.1	--	4.1	2.1	2.3	9.9	8.4
Fractures.....	13.2	35.6	22.9	45.2	14.9	7.7	10.8	--	2.8	3.4	4.9	9.0	11.2
Heat burns.....	3.1	1.1	--	--	--	3.5	2.6	--	--	--	--	7.5	--
Carpal tunnel syndrome.....	0.6	--	--	--	--	0.7	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tendonitis.....	0.4	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--
Chemical burns.....	1.2	2.4	--	2.9	--	0.9	0.9	--	--	--	--	1.1	--
Amputations.....	0.9	2.9	--	3.2	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Multiple injuries.....	4.6	7.4	--	9.6	--	4.0	3.5	--	--	7.5	5.1	3.6	--
Part of body affected:													
Head.....	12.9	29.9	--	37.0	18.3	8.8	17.5	--	--	8.8	4.5	6.0	--
Eye.....	6.2	17.6	--	20.0	15.3	3.4	5.3	--	--	6.4	--	1.9	--
Neck.....	3.2	4.3	--	5.1	--	2.9	6.9	--	--	3.0	--	1.1	--
Trunk.....	41.8	57.9	31.1	71.5	30.8	37.8	65.5	--	10.5	28.4	24.9	33.5	29.3
Shoulder.....	7.3	11.4	--	14.3	4.6	6.3	11.3	--	--	6.7	--	5.7	--
Back.....	26.2	33.3	--	40.5	21.5	24.5	42.1	--	5.4	15.5	18.1	22.5	25.2
Upper extremities.....	34.0	77.1	20.1	100.2	33.8	23.5	31.1	12.7	12.8	16.4	12.3	26.2	31.6
Wrist.....	6.9	11.2	--	15.0	4.2	5.8	10.7	--	--	--	5.2	6.0	--
Hand, except finger.....	7.1	17.2	--	22.3	8.4	4.7	4.4	--	2.8	8.1	--	4.4	11.8
Finger.....	12.1	35.7	--	47.5	12.6	6.4	7.8	--	--	2.6	3.8	7.9	14.0
Lower extremities.....	36.2	64.0	28.6	85.9	18.3	29.4	47.1	--	14.8	22.1	15.1	27.2	34.4
Knee.....	11.8	17.1	--	22.8	5.6	10.5	20.4	--	--	12.3	5.3	6.2	10.0
Foot, except toe.....	7.7	16.5	--	23.3	--	5.6	11.4	--	5.5	2.4	--	4.2	--
Toe.....	1.2	1.2	--	--	--	1.2	2.0	--	--	--	--	1.3	--
Body systems.....	1.4	1.4	--	--	--	1.4	--	--	4.1	--	3.2	1.0	--
Multiple parts.....	16.6	20.8	--	24.8	14.6	15.6	24.7	--	3.9	23.1	18.2	9.5	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Incidence rates <sup>1</sup> for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work <sup>2</sup> per 10,000 full-time workers for selected characteristics and major industry sector, 2005 --- Continued**

Nevada--private industry													
Characteristic	Private industry 3, 4, 5	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 3,4	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>5</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Source of injury, illness:													
Chemicals and chemical products.....	2.6	3.6	--	3.6	3.6	2.4	1.7	--	--	6.0	3.5	1.8	--
Containers.....	19.7	14.7	--	16.6	11.4	20.9	44.6	--	6.8	21.0	2.6	14.2	--
Furniture and fixtures.....	7.5	3.2	--	4.0	--	8.5	10.5	--	4.0	5.9	--	11.4	--
Machinery.....	6.4	19.3	--	20.5	18.7	3.2	4.7	--	--	1.6	--	4.0	--
Parts and materials.....	12.8	46.4	--	61.1	19.5	4.6	13.4	--	--	--	--	1.6	9.8
Worker motion or position.....	21.9	35.7	--	48.9	11.0	18.6	28.9	--	7.2	7.8	9.6	20.6	23.6
Floors, walkways, ground surfaces.....	25.9	49.0	23.3	64.4	17.1	20.3	27.3	--	13.6	15.1	15.6	21.5	13.1
Tools, instruments, and equipment.....	11.3	34.7	--	49.0	6.1	5.6	3.2	--	--	9.0	3.5	6.3	14.6
Vehicles.....	17.7	12.6	--	14.3	10.9	19.0	45.4	--	6.7	17.9	11.9	7.2	--
Health care patient.....	1.8	--	--	--	--	2.2	--	--	--	--	21.2	--	--
Event or exposure:													
Contact with objects and equipment.....	47.0	117.7	42.5	149.0	58.8	29.7	48.0	14.9	10.9	23.4	10.8	28.3	38.9
Struck by object.....	20.9	55.4	15.7	68.0	34.3	12.4	23.1	--	--	9.3	4.6	11.7	--
Struck against object.....	19.7	44.7	13.7	60.9	12.1	13.6	17.9	--	8.3	11.2	4.7	14.0	28.3
Caught in equipment or object.....	5.1	14.5	--	15.8	12.4	2.7	5.0	--	--	2.3	--	2.0	--
Fall to lower level.....	10.6	32.3	--	41.3	15.5	5.3	11.2	--	--	3.0	4.2	3.8	--
Fall to same level.....	15.5	15.8	--	21.3	3.4	15.4	15.3	--	14.6	10.4	11.9	19.9	7.3
Slips, trips, loss of balance--without fall.....	6.1	11.6	--	15.0	5.9	4.7	5.6	--	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.5	--
Overexertion.....	28.7	31.6	21.1	38.7	16.6	28.0	54.5	--	6.8	22.8	24.0	19.1	15.4
Overexertion in lifting.....	18.2	19.3	--	24.4	9.7	17.9	35.7	--	4.8	15.2	18.9	10.4	12.2
Repetitive motion.....	1.6	1.2	--	1.7	--	1.7	3.8	--	--	--	--	0.8	--
Exposure to harmful substances.....	6.6	8.2	--	7.5	10.1	6.2	3.3	--	--	7.2	3.5	10.2	--
Transportation accidents.....	11.2	11.7	--	15.7	4.9	11.0	26.9	--	2.6	14.8	9.8	1.6	--
Fires and explosions.....	0.3	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Assaults and violent acts by person.....	1.8	--	--	--	--	2.1	2.5	--	--	3.1	4.7	0.7	--

<sup>1</sup> Incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses per 10,000 full-time workers and were calculated as: (N/EH) x 20,000,000 where

N = number of injuries and illnesses  
 EH = total hours worked by all employees during calendar year  
 20,000,000 = base for 10,000 equivalent full-time workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

<sup>2</sup> Days away from work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>4</sup> Data for mining (Sector 21 in the *North American Industry Classification System* -- United States, 2002) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) rules and

reporting, such as those in oil and gas extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operator in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping requirements effective January 1, 2002; therefore estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries.

<sup>5</sup> Data for employers in rail transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

**Table 8. Percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by selected worker characteristics and number of days away from work, 2005**

**Nevada--private industry**

Characteristic	Percent of cases involving								Median days away from work
	Total cases	1 day	2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 10 days	11 to 20 days	21 to 30 days	31 days or more	
Total [13,080 cases].....	100.0	15.5	11.8	19.3	13.8	11.5	7.4	20.7	7
Sex:									
Men.....	100.0	15.5	12.3	19.3	13.7	10.9	7.7	20.7	6
Women.....	100.0	15.3	10.8	19.0	14.3	12.8	6.8	20.8	7
Age:									
14 to 15.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 to 19.....	100.0	19.5	7.3	29.3	14.6	12.2	12.2	4.9	4
20 to 24.....	100.0	16.7	17.4	18.8	9.7	6.9	13.2	18.1	5
25 to 34.....	100.0	15.0	14.6	23.8	14.3	11.9	7.8	12.9	5
35 to 44.....	100.0	14.0	10.2	20.7	12.7	12.1	7.7	22.3	7
45 to 54.....	100.0	17.9	10.1	14.7	16.9	11.1	4.2	25.1	7
55 to 64.....	100.0	13.0	12.2	14.8	13.9	12.2	7.0	27.8	8
65 and over.....	100.0	11.1	5.6	11.1	11.1	16.7	--	41.7	15
Length of service with employer:									
Less than 3 months.....	100.0	19.9	16.4	21.2	9.3	7.1	10.2	15.9	5
3 to 11 months.....	100.0	20.2	10.2	18.6	14.6	12.9	6.7	17.0	6
1 to 5 years.....	100.0	11.8	13.7	20.3	13.9	9.7	5.9	24.3	7
More than 5 years.....	100.0	11.1	7.5	16.8	16.4	15.4	8.6	24.3	10
Race or ethnic origin:									
White only.....	100.0	20.3	12.5	17.5	15.0	9.5	4.2	20.9	5
Black only.....	100.0	17.5	10.0	25.0	17.5	7.5	--	17.5	5
Hispanic or Latino only.....	100.0	16.4	12.5	16.7	14.3	8.0	13.9	18.5	7
Asian only.....	100.0	25.0	--	--	25.0	--	--	--	7
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander only.....	100.0	14.3	14.3	35.7	--	28.6	--	--	3
American Indian or Alaskan Native only.....	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3
Hispanic or Latino and other race.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Multi-race.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

**Table 9. Percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by major occupational group and number of days away from work, 2005**

**Nevada--private industry**

Occupation	Percent of cases involving								Median days away from work
	Total cases	1 day	2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 10 days	11 to 20 days	21 to 30 days	31 days or more	
Total [13,080 cases]	100.0	15.5	11.8	19.3	13.8	11.5	7.4	20.7	7
Management occupations.....	100.0	--	--	37.5	--	--	--	25.0	5
Business and financial operations occupations.....	100.0	50.0	--	--	50.0	--	--	--	6
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	40.0	9
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community and social services occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education, training, and library occupations.....	100.0	--	--	--	50.0	--	--	--	6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	100.0	--	--	28.6	--	28.6	--	--	9
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	100.0	27.8	16.7	--	22.2	--	--	22.2	3
Healthcare support occupations.....	100.0	25.0	--	25.0	18.8	--	--	18.8	5
Protective service occupations.....	100.0	10.7	7.1	21.4	17.9	21.4	--	17.9	8
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	100.0	10.7	13.4	18.8	15.2	15.2	7.1	19.6	7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	100.0	17.6	13.4	16.2	9.2	14.1	9.2	20.4	7
Personal care and service occupations.....	100.0	40.0	11.4	11.4	5.7	14.3	--	14.3	2
Sales and related occupations.....	100.0	10.9	20.0	21.8	12.7	9.1	--	23.6	5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	100.0	9.7	4.0	16.1	12.1	17.7	9.7	29.8	13
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.7	31
Construction and extraction occupations.....	100.0	14.9	11.1	18.0	13.5	9.0	11.7	21.2	7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	100.0	23.7	10.5	21.1	19.7	7.9	3.9	13.2	5
Production occupations.....	100.0	16.4	11.5	14.8	13.1	6.6	3.3	32.8	8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	100.0	14.0	14.9	25.7	14.0	11.7	4.1	15.8	5

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

**Table 10. Percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by selected occupations and number of days away from work, 2005**

**Nevada--private industry**

Occupation	Percent of cases involving								Median days away from work
	Total cases	1 day	2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 10 days	11 to 20 days	21 to 30 days	31 days or more	
Total [13,080 cases]	100.0	15.5	11.8	19.3	13.8	11.5	7.4	20.7	7
Carpenters.....	100.0	10.5	9.5	17.1	15.2	9.5	9.5	29.5	10
Construction laborers.....	100.0	10.1	10.1	25.3	16.2	4.0	19.2	15.2	7
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	100.0	15.3	8.3	20.8	11.1	20.8	5.6	16.7	7
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer.....	100.0	12.7	9.5	23.8	14.3	15.9	6.3	19.0	7
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	100.0	14.5	22.6	27.4	16.1	14.5	--	4.8	4
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	100.0	19.7	19.7	11.5	6.6	6.6	14.8	21.3	5
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	100.0	--	--	17.0	13.2	26.4	15.1	26.4	16
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	100.0	14.7	5.9	29.4	11.8	8.8	8.8	26.5	6
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	100.0	18.2	9.1	--	9.1	12.1	9.1	42.4	22
Waiters and waitresses.....	100.0	--	12.5	20.8	8.3	20.8	--	25.0	12
Food preparation workers.....	100.0	--	13.0	30.4	26.1	17.4	8.7	--	6
Electricians.....	100.0	26.1	21.7	13.0	--	--	13.0	8.7	2
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	100.0	10.5	10.5	--	--	--	--	57.9	38
Security guards.....	100.0	11.1	--	27.8	16.7	--	--	22.2	8
Retail salespersons.....	100.0	11.1	--	38.9	--	11.1	--	11.1	5
Cooks, restaurant.....	100.0	12.5	18.8	--	25.0	18.8	--	--	6
Sheet metal workers.....	100.0	66.7	--	13.3	--	--	--	--	1
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	100.0	--	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	47
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	100.0	76.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	100.0	33.3	16.7	16.7	--	--	--	--	4
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers.....	100.0	--	58.3	--	--	--	--	16.7	2
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	100.0	16.7	16.7	25.0	--	--	--	--	3
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	100.0	--	--	--	--	16.7	--	58.3	60

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

**Table 11. Percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by selected injury or illness characteristics and number of days away from work, 2005**

**Nevada--private industry**

Characteristic	Percent of cases involving								Median days away from work
	Total cases	1 day	2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 10 days	11 to 20 days	21 to 30 days	31 days or more	
Total [13,080 cases].....	100.0	15.5	11.8	19.3	13.8	11.5	7.4	20.7	7
Nature of injury, illness:									
Sprains, strains.....	100.0	10.4	10.7	20.7	18.2	12.2	7.8	19.8	7
Bruises, contusions.....	100.0	15.7	18.6	18.6	10.0	15.7	4.3	15.7	5
Cuts, lacerations.....	100.0	27.3	12.7	20.9	11.8	9.1	2.7	15.5	3
Fractures.....	100.0	5.1	1.7	14.5	8.5	10.3	12.0	48.7	30
Heat burns.....	100.0	7.4	25.9	7.4	7.4	25.9	--	29.6	12
Carpal tunnel syndrome.....	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.0	25
Tendonitis.....	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	180
Chemical burns.....	100.0	50.0	30.0	20.0	--	--	--	--	1
Amputations.....	100.0	--	--	--	37.5	--	--	37.5	10
Multiple injuries.....	100.0	19.5	4.9	19.5	12.2	--	19.5	19.5	7
Part of body affected:									
Head.....	100.0	44.3	20.9	19.1	3.5	6.1	2.6	3.5	2
Eye.....	100.0	47.3	27.3	20.0	--	--	--	--	2
Neck.....	100.0	21.4	14.3	17.9	17.9	14.3	--	10.7	5
Trunk.....	100.0	10.5	10.5	18.8	19.4	13.2	7.3	19.9	7
Shoulder.....	100.0	12.3	6.2	10.8	21.5	16.9	9.2	23.1	10
Back.....	100.0	9.0	12.0	21.5	18.5	14.2	6.9	18.5	7
Upper extremities.....	100.0	14.2	11.6	22.8	13.5	8.9	4.3	24.4	6
Wrist.....	100.0	6.6	3.3	16.4	16.4	4.9	6.6	47.5	27
Hand, except finger.....	100.0	20.6	19.0	20.6	19.0	12.7	--	6.3	4
Finger.....	100.0	13.9	9.3	32.4	10.2	8.3	3.7	21.3	5
Lower extremities.....	100.0	13.4	7.8	15.8	11.8	14.6	9.6	27.0	11
Knee.....	100.0	12.4	5.7	12.4	12.4	16.2	12.4	27.6	14
Foot, except toe.....	100.0	14.5	10.1	8.7	14.5	15.9	10.1	24.6	11
Toe.....	100.0	18.2	--	27.3	18.2	--	--	27.3	5
Body systems.....	100.0	25.0	--	33.3	--	16.7	--	--	5
Multiple parts.....	100.0	9.5	17.6	18.9	12.8	9.5	14.2	17.6	8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by selected injury or illness characteristics and number of days away from work, 2005 -- Continued**

**Nevada--private industry**

Characteristic	Percent of cases involving								Median days away from work
	Total cases	1 day	2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 10 days	11 to 20 days	21 to 30 days	31 days or more	
Source of injury, illness:									
Chemicals and chemical products.....	100.0	52.2	21.7	21.7	--	--	--	--	1
Containers.....	100.0	9.1	10.9	20.6	17.1	10.9	10.3	21.1	8
Furniture and fixtures.....	100.0	20.9	16.4	22.4	6.0	11.9	3.0	19.4	3
Machinery.....	100.0	10.5	10.5	15.8	14.0	19.3	12.3	15.8	9
Parts and materials.....	100.0	21.1	12.3	25.4	16.7	8.8	6.1	10.5	5
Worker motion or position.....	100.0	11.8	7.7	18.5	15.4	14.4	8.2	24.6	10
Floors, walkways, ground surfaces.....	100.0	14.3	6.5	14.7	14.3	10.0	9.1	31.2	11
Tools, instruments, and equipment.....	100.0	10.9	13.9	14.9	14.9	12.9	7.9	24.8	8
Vehicles.....	100.0	12.7	13.3	23.4	15.2	12.7	8.2	13.9	6
Health care patient.....	100.0	25.0	25.0	--	18.8	--	--	18.8	3
Event or exposure:									
Contact with objects and equipment.....	100.0	18.4	14.8	21.3	11.7	10.8	6.2	17.0	5
Struck by object.....	100.0	22.6	18.8	16.1	8.6	7.5	8.6	17.2	4
Struck against object.....	100.0	15.9	12.5	22.7	14.8	14.2	4.5	15.3	5
Caught in equipment or object.....	100.0	11.1	6.7	35.6	13.3	8.9	--	22.2	5
Fall to lower level.....	100.0	13.7	5.3	15.8	10.5	8.4	7.4	37.9	12
Fall to same level.....	100.0	15.2	8.7	15.2	13.0	12.3	10.1	24.6	10
Slips, trips, loss of balance--without fall.....	100.0	16.7	9.3	20.4	14.8	9.3	7.4	22.2	7
Overexertion.....	100.0	8.6	10.2	21.6	20.8	11.8	5.9	20.8	7
Overexertion in lifting.....	100.0	9.3	11.1	17.9	19.1	10.5	8.6	24.1	8
Repetitive motion.....	100.0	--	--	35.7	--	--	--	35.7	12
Exposure to harmful substances.....	100.0	27.1	22.0	11.9	5.1	16.9	--	15.3	2
Transportation accidents.....	100.0	11.1	14.1	20.2	14.1	9.1	17.2	14.1	6
Fires and explosions.....	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4
Assaults and violent acts by person.....	100.0	18.8	18.8	25.0	12.5	--	--	25.0	5

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

**Table 12. Percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by major industry sector and number of days away from work, 2005**

**Nevada--private industry**

Industry sector	Percent of cases involving								Median days away from work
	Total cases	1 day	2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 10 days	11 to 20 days	21 to 30 days	31 days or more	
Private industry <sup>2,3,4</sup> [13,080 cases].....	100.0	15.5	11.8	19.3	13.8	11.5	7.4	20.7	7
Goods producing .....	100.0	16.5	11.6	18.9	12.5	9.6	9.6	21.6	7
Natural resources and mining <sup>2,3</sup> .....	100.0	--	--	16.7	--	--	--	41.7	17
Construction.....	100.0	16.5	11.3	18.6	11.8	9.4	10.5	21.8	7
Manufacturing.....	100.0	16.1	12.5	23.2	17.9	8.9	3.6	17.9	5
Service providing.....	100.0	15.0	11.9	19.4	14.4	12.6	6.4	20.3	7
Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>4</sup> .....	100.0	13.2	13.5	20.4	13.5	13.8	5.2	20.4	7
Information.....	100.0	40.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	2
Financial activities.....	100.0	21.4	14.3	25.0	7.1	14.3	--	14.3	4
Professional and business services.....	100.0	21.1	13.8	18.3	20.2	3.7	11.9	10.1	5
Education and health services.....	100.0	25.9	11.1	16.7	20.4	5.6	--	18.5	4
Leisure and hospitality.....	100.0	10.9	8.7	17.8	13.8	16.3	7.2	25.4	10
Other services, except public administration.....	100.0	30.4	8.7	30.4	--	--	--	17.4	4

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Data for mining (Sector 21 in the *North American Industry Classification System* -- United States, 2002) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) rules and reporting, such as those in oil and gas extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety

and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping requirements effective January 1, 2002: therefore estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries.

<sup>4</sup> Data for employers in rail transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

**Table 13. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by time, hours on the job, and day of week and major industry sector, 2005**

**Nevada--private industry**

Characteristic	Private industry 2, 3, 4	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 2,3	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>4</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Total.....	13,080	4,490	120	3,810	560	8,590	3,630	50	280	1,090	540	2,760	230
Time of event:													
12:01 A.M. to 4:00 A.M.....	450	50	--	20	30	400	220	--	--	30	20	130	--
4:01 A.M. to 8:00 A.M.....	1,690	600	20	470	120	1,090	550	20	30	170	80	240	--
8:01 A.M. to 12:00 noon.....	4,040	1,780	30	1,560	190	2,260	770	--	80	370	190	740	90
12:01 P.M. to 4:00 P.M.....	3,390	1,290	20	1,140	130	2,100	870	--	90	300	90	690	40
4:01 P.M. to 8:00 P.M.....	1,650	270	--	230	40	1,370	680	--	20	150	70	400	40
8:01 P.M. to 12:00 midnight.....	770	50	--	20	20	720	270	--	20	30	--	390	--
Not reported.....	1,090	440	20	380	40	650	280	--	30	40	90	170	40
Hours on the job before event occurred:													
Before shift began.....	90	--	--	--	--	90	20	--	--	--	20	30	--
Less than 1 hour.....	1,180	340	--	280	60	830	370	--	30	140	50	230	--
1 hour to less than 2 hours.....	1,220	300	--	240	60	920	430	--	--	100	30	330	30
2 hours to less than 4 hours.....	3,010	1,020	--	870	140	1,990	660	--	70	320	150	700	80
4 hours to less than 6 hours.....	2,660	930	--	820	120	1,730	730	--	60	220	110	580	30
6 hours to less than 8 hours.....	2,100	700	--	620	90	1,400	600	--	60	190	50	480	--
8 hours to less than 10 hours.....	1,290	540	--	500	40	750	400	--	20	70	50	190	20
10 hours to less than 12 hours.....	260	120	--	100	20	130	100	--	--	--	--	20	--
12 hours to less than 16 hours.....	60	--	--	--	--	60	40	--	--	--	--	--	--
More than 16 hours.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not reported.....	1,190	520	100	380	40	680	290	--	30	40	90	190	40
Day of week:													
Sunday.....	1,170	80	--	50	20	1,100	360	--	--	40	50	620	20
Monday.....	2,050	830	20	700	100	1,220	540	--	70	210	50	310	40
Tuesday.....	2,010	690	30	590	70	1,320	610	--	40	160	170	290	30
Wednesday.....	2,250	930	20	800	110	1,330	510	20	70	230	50	420	20
Thursday.....	2,400	980	20	860	100	1,420	600	--	40	180	80	470	30
Friday.....	2,020	790	--	700	90	1,230	590	--	60	130	110	310	20
Saturday.....	1,170	190	--	100	80	980	430	--	--	130	20	330	70

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Data for mining (Sector 21 in the *North American Industry Classification System -- United States, 2002*) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) rules and reporting, such as those in oil and gas extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping

requirements effective January 1, 2002: therefore estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries.

<sup>4</sup> Data for employers in rail transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

**Table 14. Percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by time, hours on the job, and day of week and major industry sector, 2005**

**Nevada—private industry**

Characteristic	Private industry 2, 3, 4	Goods producing				Service providing							
		Total goods producing	Natural resources and mining 2,3	Construction	Manufacturing	Total service providing	Trade, transportation, and utilities <sup>4</sup>	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
Total [13,080 cases].....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Time of event:													
12:01 A.M. to 4:00 A.M.....	3.4	1.1	--	0.5	5.4	4.7	6.1	--	--	2.8	3.7	4.7	--
4:01 A.M. to 8:00 A.M.....	12.9	13.4	16.7	12.3	21.4	12.7	15.2	40.0	10.7	15.6	14.8	8.7	--
8:01 A.M. to 12:00 noon.....	30.9	39.6	25.0	40.9	33.9	26.3	21.2	--	28.6	33.9	35.2	26.8	39.1
12:01 P.M. to 4:00 P.M.....	25.9	28.7	16.7	29.9	23.2	24.4	24.0	--	32.1	27.5	16.7	25.0	17.4
4:01 P.M. to 8:00 P.M.....	12.6	6.0	--	6.0	7.1	15.9	18.7	--	7.1	13.8	13.0	14.5	17.4
8:01 P.M. to 12:00 midnight.....	5.9	1.1	--	0.5	3.6	8.4	7.4	--	7.1	2.8	--	14.1	--
Not reported.....	8.3	9.8	16.7	10.0	7.1	7.6	7.7	--	10.7	3.7	16.7	6.2	17.4
Hours on the job before event occurred:													
Before shift began.....	0.7	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.6	--	--	--	3.7	1.1	--
Less than 1 hour.....	9.0	7.6	--	7.3	10.7	9.7	10.2	--	10.7	12.8	9.3	8.3	--
1 hour to less than 2 hours.....	9.3	6.7	--	6.3	10.7	10.7	11.8	--	--	9.2	5.6	12.0	13.0
2 hours to less than 4 hours.....	23.0	22.7	--	22.8	25.0	23.2	18.2	--	25.0	29.4	27.8	25.4	34.8
4 hours to less than 6 hours.....	20.3	20.7	--	21.5	21.4	20.1	20.1	--	21.4	20.2	20.4	21.0	13.0
6 hours to less than 8 hours.....	16.1	15.6	--	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.5	--	21.4	17.4	9.3	17.4	--
8 hours to less than 10 hours.....	9.9	12.0	--	13.1	7.1	8.7	11.0	--	7.1	6.4	9.3	6.9	8.7
10 hours to less than 12 hours.....	2.0	2.7	--	2.6	3.6	1.5	2.8	--	--	--	--	0.7	--
12 hours to less than 16 hours.....	0.5	--	--	--	--	0.7	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
More than 16 hours.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not reported.....	9.1	11.6	83.3	10.0	7.1	7.9	8.0	--	10.7	3.7	16.7	6.9	17.4
Day of week:													
Sunday.....	8.9	1.8	--	1.3	3.6	12.8	9.9	--	--	3.7	9.3	22.5	8.7
Monday.....	15.7	18.5	16.7	18.4	17.9	14.2	14.9	--	25.0	19.3	9.3	11.2	17.4
Tuesday.....	15.4	15.4	25.0	15.5	12.5	15.4	16.8	--	14.3	14.7	31.5	10.5	13.0
Wednesday.....	17.2	20.7	16.7	21.0	19.6	15.5	14.0	40.0	25.0	21.1	9.3	15.2	8.7
Thursday.....	18.3	21.8	16.7	22.6	17.9	16.5	16.5	--	14.3	16.5	14.8	17.0	13.0
Friday.....	15.4	17.6	--	18.4	16.1	14.3	16.3	--	21.4	11.9	20.4	11.2	8.7
Saturday.....	8.9	4.2	--	2.6	14.3	11.4	11.8	--	--	11.9	3.7	12.0	30.4

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Data for mining (Sector 21 in the *North American Industry Classification System* -- United States, 2002) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) rules and reporting, such as those in oil and gas extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping

requirements effective January 1, 2002: therefore estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries.

<sup>4</sup> Data for employers in rail transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

Table 15. Percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by time, hours on the job, and day of week and number of days away from work, 2005

Nevada--private industry									
Characteristic	Percent of cases involving								Median days away from work
	Total cases	1 day	2 days	3 to 5 days	6 to 10 days	11 to 20 days	21 to 30 days	31 days or more	
Total [13,080 cases].....	100.0	15.5	11.8	19.3	13.8	11.5	7.4	20.7	7
Time of event:									
12:01 A.M. to 4:00 A.M.....	100.0	11.1	17.8	28.9	11.1	4.4	6.7	17.8	4
4:01 A.M. to 8:00 A.M.....	100.0	11.8	9.5	21.3	15.4	5.9	11.8	23.7	8
8:01 A.M. to 12:00 noon.....	100.0	13.9	13.1	18.6	11.9	13.6	8.2	20.8	7
12:01 P.M. to 4:00 P.M.....	100.0	18.6	9.7	18.6	15.9	11.2	6.8	18.9	6
4:01 P.M. to 8:00 P.M.....	100.0	18.8	13.9	19.4	13.9	12.7	6.7	14.5	5
8:01 P.M. to 12:00 midnight.....	100.0	11.7	9.1	19.5	11.7	14.3	6.5	28.6	10
Not reported.....	100.0	16.5	12.8	16.5	13.8	11.9	2.8	26.6	6
Hours on the job before event occurred:									
Before shift began.....	100.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	33.3	20
Less than 1 hour.....	100.0	12.7	9.3	21.2	18.6	7.6	13.6	16.1	7
1 hour to less than 2 hours.....	100.0	13.9	10.7	23.0	12.3	17.2	7.4	15.6	6
2 hours to less than 4 hours.....	100.0	13.0	13.6	20.6	11.3	14.0	7.6	19.9	7
4 hours to less than 6 hours.....	100.0	16.5	13.2	17.3	13.2	11.3	8.6	19.9	7
6 hours to less than 8 hours.....	100.0	17.1	8.6	16.2	18.1	11.4	4.8	23.3	7
8 hours to less than 10 hours.....	100.0	19.4	10.9	25.6	7.8	4.7	8.5	22.5	5
10 hours to less than 12 hours.....	100.0	23.1	15.4	11.5	34.6	7.7	--	7.7	6
12 hours to less than 16 hours.....	100.0	--	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	4
More than 16 hours.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not reported.....	100.0	16.0	12.6	16.0	12.6	11.8	2.5	28.6	7
Day of week:									
Sunday.....	100.0	11.1	13.7	22.2	14.5	10.3	5.1	23.1	7
Monday.....	100.0	13.2	13.2	18.0	14.6	10.2	10.2	21.0	8
Tuesday.....	100.0	19.9	16.4	23.4	15.4	8.0	6.5	10.9	3
Wednesday.....	100.0	12.9	11.6	17.3	8.4	13.8	11.1	25.3	11
Thursday.....	100.0	18.8	9.2	16.3	13.3	9.6	3.3	29.6	7
Friday.....	100.0	16.8	7.9	21.3	15.8	14.9	7.4	14.9	7
Saturday.....	100.0	13.7	11.1	17.9	17.1	14.5	7.7	17.9	7

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those which result in days away from work with or without job transfer or restriction.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.